



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**  
**COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2019**  
**FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17**  
**UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**  
**ECONOMICS, PAPER-I**

Roll Number

<b>TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS</b> <b>PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>PART-I (MCQS)</b> <b>PART-II</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 20</b> <b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 80</b>
<b>NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.</b> <b>(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.</b> <b>(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.</b> <b>(iv) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.</b> <b>(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.</b> <b>(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.</b>		

**PART- II**

- Q. No. 2.** Use the IS-LM model to discuss the Neutral effect of monetary expansion in the case of open economy. Distinguish between Keynesian and Classical Views on neutrality of money. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** What do you understand by Monetary Transmission Mechanism (MTM)? Evaluate and explain at least three different channels of MTM. **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** What do the slopes of an isoquant line and iso-cost line measure? Describe theoretically and graphically the conditions that are satisfied when a firm has chosen a least cost technique for producing a given output. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** What are tariff and nontariff barriers to international trade? Why do countries sometimes restrict international trade? **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** Extricate among fixed, flexible and managed floating exchange rate regimes. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Describe the underdevelopment trap. Highlight the main ways in which poor countries attempt to overcome their poverty. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Distinguish between any FOUR. **(5 each) (20)**
- Comparative advantage and Absolute advantage.
  - Consumer surplus and producer surplus
  - Progressive and regressive taxes
  - Economic growth and economic development
  - Real GNP and nominal GNP
  - Consumer price index and GDP deflator

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**ECONOMICS, PAPER-II**

Roll Number

<b>TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS</b> <b>PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>PART-I (MCQS)</b> <b>PART-II</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 20</b> <b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 80</b>
<b>NOTE: (i)</b> Part-II is to be attempted on the separate <b>Answer Book</b> . <b>(ii)</b> Attempt <b>ONLY FOUR</b> questions from <b>PART-II</b> . <b>ALL</b> questions carry <b>EQUAL</b> marks. <b>(iii)</b> All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places. <b>(iv)</b> Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper. <b>(v)</b> No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed. <b>(vi)</b> Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.		

**PART-II**

- Q. No. 2.** Describe the salient features of Nurkse, Ropan and Hirschman theories. Comment on the relevancy of each with reference to Pakistan? **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Critically examine the surplus labor model presented by Arthur Lewis. Can this model be used to initiate industrial development in Pakistan? **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** Differentiate between the concepts of poverty and income inequality. How can public policy help in alleviating poverty and reducing inequality in a developing country like Pakistan? **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Explain various types of inflation. To what extent should it be controlled? How can fiscal and monetary policy measures help control inflation in Pakistan? **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** Analyze the role of international trade in the economic development of Pakistan. How might WTO affect the terms of trade in an otherwise free economy? **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Examine the role of Agriculture Sector in the economic development of Pakistan. Should the country continue investing in it or there exist better options as alternate plans? **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** What are the reasons for the adverse balance of trade in Pakistan? Suggest the possible measures to improve the balance of trade scenario of Pakistan. **(20)**

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